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Mutation of nonassociative algebras
THESIS

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Declaration

I confirm that this is my own work and the use of all material from other sources has been properly and fully acknowledged.

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Dedication

This thesis is dedicated to my parents and many other for their support, help, sense of humour and useful comments for improving this project.

Abstract

We consider bicommutative algebras under mutation products. We obtain that any bicommutative algebra under the mutation product satisfies Lie-admissible identity, which follows from two independent identities of degree three. Moreover, we obtain all identities of degree four.

Аңдатпа

Біз бикоммутативті алгебраларды мутация көбейтіндісінде қарастырдық. Біз мутация көбейтіндісі бойынша кез-келген бикоммутативті алгебраның үшінші дәрежелі екі тәуелсіз тепе-теңдігінен шығатын Ли-адмиссибл тепе-теңдігін қанағаттандыратынын көрсеттік. Оған қоса, біз төртінші дәрежедегі барлық тепе-теңдіктерді таптық.

Аннотация

Мы рассматривали бикоммутативные алгебры относительно произведений мутаций. Мы получили, что любая бикоммутативная алгебра относительно произведения мутации удовлетворяет Ли-допустимому тождеству, которое следует из двух независимых тождеств третьей степени. Более того, мы получили все тождества четвертой степени.

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1. Introduction

An algebra \mathcal{B} that satisfying the following identities:

$$a(bc) = b(ac)$$

$$(ab)c = (ac)b$$

is called bicommutative algebra [1],[2]. D. Burde and co-authors also call bicommutative algebras LR - (left and right) algebras in their work [3]. A. Dzhumadildaev, N. Ismailov and K. Tulenbayev found the basis of free bicommutative algebras [2]. Moreover, A. Zhumadildaev and N. Ismailov considered bicommutative algebras in commutator product [1].

The mutation product was first considered in associative algebras [4]. The mutation product appeared in theoretical physics in the 1980's [5], [6]. For the first time, F. Montaner studied the identity satisfied by mutations of associative algebras [4]. In [7] the mutations of non-associative algebras are considered. A. Elduque and co-authors comprehensively explained the structural theory of mutation algebras [8].

For fixed elements p and q of the algebra, the mutation product in the algebra is defined as follows:

$$\langle a, b \rangle = (ap)b - (bq)a.$$

The algebra $\mathcal{B}_{p,q} = (\mathcal{B}, \langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle)$ is called a mutation of the given algebra \mathcal{B} .

Let us denote the class of bicommutative algebras by \mathcal{Bicom} . Let $\mathcal{Bicom}_{p,q}$ be the class of mutations of bicommutative algebras for fixed $p, q \in \mathcal{B}$. That is, $\mathcal{Bicom}_{p,q}$ elements are algebras of the form $\mathcal{B}_{p,q}$, where $\mathcal{B} \in \mathcal{Bicom}$.

The aim of this work is to find identities for $\mathcal{Bicom}_{p,q}$. If $p = \emptyset, q = \emptyset$, then the mutation product becomes the commutator product:

$$\langle a, b \rangle = ab - ba = [a, b] \quad (\text{the commutator}).$$

In this work, we prove that any bicommutative algebra under mutation product satisfies two identities of degree 3, and we find all identities of degree 4.

2. Bicommutative algebras under mutation product

2.1 Mutation product and identities in degree three

Let

$$f_1(a, b, c) = \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle - \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle - \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle,$$

$$f_2(a, b, c) = \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle + \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle - \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle - \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle - \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle + \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle,$$

$$f_3(a, b, c) = \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle - \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle - \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle + \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle,$$

$$f_4(a, b, c) = \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle + \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle - \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle$$

where

$$\langle a, b \rangle = (ap)b - (bq)a.$$

Lemma 2.1.1. *Let (\mathcal{B}, \cdot) be a bicommutative algebra. Then $(\mathcal{B}, \langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle)$ satisfies the identity $f_1(a, b, c) = 0$.*

Proof. We will prove that

$$f_1(a, b, c) = \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle - \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle - \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle = 0.$$

By direct calculations, we have

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle &= (((ba)c)p)p - (((ab)c)p)q - c(((ba)p)q) + c(((ab)q)q), \\ -\langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle &= -(((ba)c)p)p + (((ca)b)p)q + b(((ac)p)q) - c(((ab)q)q), \\ -\langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle &= -c(((ab)p)p) + c(((ba)p)q) + (((ab)c)p)q - (((ba)c)q)q, \\ \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle &= c(((ab)p)p) - b(((ac)p)q) - (((ca)b)p)q + (((ba)c)q)q. \end{aligned}$$

The sum of the above elements gives us the desired result. □

Now, we prove that the bicommutative algebra under mutation product satisfies additional identities except $f_1(a, b, c)$.

Lemma 2.1.2. *Let (\mathcal{B}, \cdot) be a bicommutative algebra. Then $(\mathcal{B}, \langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle)$ satisfies the identities $f_2(a, b, c) = 0$, $f_3(a, b, c) = 0$. and $f_4(a, b, c) = 0$.*

Proof. Firstly, we will prove that

$$f_2(a, b, c) = \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle + \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle - \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle - \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle - \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle + \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle = 0.$$

By direct calculations, we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle &= (((ab)c)p)p - (((ba)c)p)q - c(((ab)p)q) + c(((ba)q)q), \\ \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle &= (((ca)b)p)p - (((ab)c)p)q - c(((ba)p)q) + b(((ac)q)q), \\ -\langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle &= -(((ba)c)p)p + (((ab)c)p)q + c(((ba)p)q) - c(((ab)q)q), \\ -\langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle &= -(((ab)c)p)p + (((ca)b)p)q + b(((ac)p)q) - c(((ba)q)q), \\ -\langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle &= -(((ab)c)p)p + (((ca)b)p)q + b(((ac)p)q) - c(((ba)q)q), \\ \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle &= (((ba)c)p)p - (((ca)b)p)q - b(((ac)p)q) + c(((ab)q)q). \end{aligned}$$

The addition of the above elements yields the expected outcome. Now, we prove the following identity:

$$f_3(a, b, c) = \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle - \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle - \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle + \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle = 0.$$

By direct calculations, we have

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle &= (((ca)b)p)p - (((ab)c)p)q - c(((ba)p)q) + b(((ac)q)q), \\ -\langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle &= -(((ba)c)p)p + (((ab)c)p)q + c(((ba)p)q) - c(((ab)q)q), \\ -\langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle &= -(((ab)c)p)p + (((ca)b)p)q + b(((ac)p)q) - c(((ba)q)q), \\ \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle &= (((ba)c)p)p - (((ca)b)p)q - b(((ac)p)q) + c(((ab)q)q), \\ -\langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle &= -c(((ba)p)p) + b(((ac)p)q) + (((ca)b)p)q - (((ab)c)q)q, \\ \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle &= c(((ba)p)p) - c(((ab)p)q) - (((ba)c)p)q + (((ab)c)q)q. \end{aligned}$$

The desired result can be achieved by adding the elements mentioned above. Now, we prove the following identity:

$$f_4(a, b, c) = \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle + \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle - \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle = 0.$$

By direct calculations, we have

$$\begin{aligned} \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle &= c(((ab)p)p) - b(((ac)p)q) - (((ca)b)p)q + (((ba)c)q)q, \\ -\langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle &= -b(((ac)p)p) + c(((ab)p)q) + (((ba)c)p)q - (((ca)b)q)q, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle &= b(((ac)p)p) - c(((ba)p)q) - (((ab)c)p)q + (((ca)b)q)q, \\
-\langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle &= -c(((ba)p)p) + b(((ac)p)q) + (((ca)b)p)q - (((ab)c)q)q, \\
-\langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle &= -c(((ab)p)p) + c(((ba)p)q) + (((ab)c)p)q - (((ba)c)q)q, \\
\langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle &= c(((ba)p)p) - c(((ab)p)q) - (((ba)c)p)q + (((ab)c)q)q.
\end{aligned}$$

The desired result can be achieved by adding the elements mentioned above. \square

Lemma 2.1.3. *The identity $f_2(a, b, c)$ and $f_4(a, b, c)$ follows from the identities $f_1(a, b, c)$ and $f_3(a, b, c)$.*

Proof. There are 12 nonassociative monomials of degree 3, and we present them in the following order:

$$\begin{aligned}
&\{\langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle, \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle, \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle, \\
&\langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle\}.
\end{aligned}$$

We select the coefficients of the monomials relative to the order of the above monomials. In other words, the columns correspond to the monomials and the rows represent each polynomial with all possible permutations of f_1 and f_3 in the variables a, b, c .

Then we have the following matrix, which first 6 rows are all permutations of f_1 and the next 6 rows of f_3 :

$$A_{f_1, f_3} = \begin{pmatrix}
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
-1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\
0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
-1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}.$$

Then we see that $\text{rank}(A_1) = 4$. Now, we create a matrix of size 18×12 without changing columns, as in the previous matrix. Here, columns represent monomials of degree three, while the rows represent every polynomial resulting from all possible permutations of f_1, f_2 and f_3 .

$$A_{f_1, f_3, f_2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Then we see that $\text{rank}(A_2) = 4$. Therefore, the identity f_2 follows from f_1 and f_3 . We form the matrix whose rows are the polynomials with all possible permutations of f_i , where $i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$. Also, write the columns as a previous matrices.

$$A_{f_1, f_3, f_4} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Then $\text{rank}(A_3) = 4$. Hence, the identities $f_2(a, b, c)$ and $f_4(a, b, c)$ follows from the identities $f_1(a, b, c)$ and $f_3(a, b, c)$. □

Let

$$L(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \sum_{\sigma \in S_3} \text{sgn}(\sigma) (\langle \langle x_{\sigma(1)}, x_{\sigma(2)} \rangle, x_{\sigma(3)} \rangle - \langle x_{\sigma(1)}, \langle x_{\sigma(2)}, x_{\sigma(3)} \rangle \rangle) = 0.$$

Corollary 2.1.4. *Any bicommutative algebra under the mutation product is Lie-admissible algebra.*

Proof. Since, $f_2(a, b, c) = 0$ and $f_4(a, b, c) = 0$ we have $L(a, b, c) = 0$. □

Theorem 2.1.5. *Every identity of degree no more than 3 satisfied by the mutation products in every bicommutative algebra is a consequence of identities:*

$$f_1(a, b, c) = \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle - \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle - \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle = 0 \quad (2.1.1)$$

$$f_3(a, b, c) = \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle - \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle - \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle + \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle = 0 \quad (2.1.2)$$

Proof. Let $F(a, b, c) =$

$$\begin{aligned} & \lambda_1 \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_2 \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_3 \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_4 \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \\ & + \lambda_5 \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_6 \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_7 \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_8 \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle \\ & + \lambda_9 \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{10} \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{11} \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{12} \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle \end{aligned}$$

be a nonassociative polynomial, i.e., an element of the free nonassociative algebra of degree 3.

Let \mathcal{B} be the free bicommutative algebra with generators a, b, c with multiplication $(a, b) \mapsto ab$. We calculate $F(a, b, c) \in \mathcal{B}$ in terms of the mutation product $\langle a, b \rangle = (ap)b - (bq)a$.

We have $F(a, b, c) =$

$$\begin{aligned} & \lambda_1 \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_2 \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_3 \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_4 \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \\ & + \lambda_5 \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_6 \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_7 \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_8 \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle \\ & + \lambda_9 \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{10} \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{11} \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{12} \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & = (\lambda_1 + \lambda_4) (((ab)c)p)p \\ & + (\lambda_1 + \lambda_4) c (((ba)q)q) \\ & + (\lambda_2 + \lambda_5) (((ca)b)p)p \\ & + (\lambda_2 + \lambda_5) b (((ac)q)q) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +(\lambda_3 + \lambda_6)((ba)c)p)q \\
& +(\lambda_3 + \lambda_6)c((ab)q)q \\
& +(\lambda_7 + \lambda_{10})b((ac)p)p \\
& +(\lambda_7 + \lambda_{10})((ca)b)q)q \\
& +(\lambda_8 + \lambda_{11})c((ba)p)p \\
& +(\lambda_8 + \lambda_{11})((ab)c)q)q \\
& +(\lambda_9 + \lambda_{12})c((ab)p)p \\
& +(\lambda_9 + \lambda_{12})((ba)c)q)q \\
& +(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_5 - \lambda_7 - \lambda_{11})((ba)c)p)q \\
& +(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_5 - \lambda_7 - \lambda_{11})c((ab)p)q \\
& +(-\lambda_2 - \lambda_3 - \lambda_9 - \lambda_{10})((ab)c)p)q \\
& +(-\lambda_2 - \lambda_3 - \lambda_9 - \lambda_{10})c((ba)p)q \\
& +(-\lambda_4 - \lambda_6 - \lambda_8 - \lambda_{12})((ca)b)p)q \\
& +(-\lambda_4 - \lambda_6 - \lambda_8 - \lambda_{12})b((ac)p)q).
\end{aligned}$$

Since, the mutation products of $\{a, b, c\}$ are expressed with the set of elements

$$\begin{aligned}
& \{((ab)c)p)p, ((ba)c)p)q, c((ab)p)q, c((ba)q)q, (((ca)b)p)p, ((ab)c)p)p, \\
& c(((ba)p)q), b(((ac)q)q), (((ba)c)p)p, c(((ab)q)q), (((ca)b)p)q, b(((ac)p)q), \\
& b(((ac)p)p), (((ca)b)q)q, c(((ba)p)p), (((ab)c)q)q, c(((ab)p)p), (((ba)c)q)q\}
\end{aligned}$$

in the free bicommutative algebra in degree 3, we see that $F(a, b, c) = 0$ gives us system of 18 linear equations with 12 unknowns λ_i , where $i = \{1, \dots, 12\}$. We see that this system has rank 8, and we can take $\lambda_1, \lambda_{10}, \lambda_{11}$ and λ_{12} as free parameters and express the other parameters in the following way:

$$\begin{aligned}
\lambda_2 &= \lambda_1 - \lambda_{10} + \lambda_{11}, \\
\lambda_3 &= -\lambda_1 - \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{12}, \\
\lambda_4 &= -\lambda_1, \\
\lambda_5 &= -\lambda_1 + \lambda_{10} - \lambda_{11}, \\
\lambda_6 &= \lambda_1 + \lambda_{11} - \lambda_{12}, \\
\lambda_7 &= -\lambda_{10}, \\
\lambda_8 &= -\lambda_{11}, \\
\lambda_9 &= -\lambda_{12}.
\end{aligned}$$

Therefore,

$$f = \lambda_{12}g_1 + \lambda_{10}g_2 + \lambda_1g_3 + \lambda_{11}g_4 = 0$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} g_1 &= \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle - \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a\rangle - \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, \\ g_2 &= \langle\langle c, b \rangle, a\rangle - \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle - \langle\langle c, a \rangle, b\rangle + \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, \\ g_3 &= \langle\langle a, b \rangle, c\rangle + \langle\langle c, a \rangle, b\rangle - \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle - \langle\langle a, c \rangle, b\rangle - \langle\langle c, b \rangle, a\rangle + \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a\rangle, \\ g_4 &= \langle\langle c, a \rangle, b\rangle - \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle - \langle\langle c, b \rangle, a\rangle + \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a\rangle - \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle. \end{aligned}$$

We see that the following equalities hold:

$$\begin{aligned} g_1(a, b, c) &= \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle - \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a\rangle - \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle = f_1(a, b, c), \\ g_2(a, b, c) &= \langle\langle c, b \rangle, a\rangle - \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle - \langle\langle c, a \rangle, b\rangle + \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle = -f_1(a, c, b), \\ g_3(a, b, c) &= \langle\langle a, b \rangle, c\rangle + \langle\langle c, a \rangle, b\rangle - \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle - \langle\langle a, c \rangle, b\rangle - \langle\langle c, b \rangle, a\rangle \\ &\quad + \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a\rangle = f_2(a, b, c), \\ g_4(a, b, c) &= \langle\langle c, a \rangle, b\rangle - \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle - \langle\langle c, b \rangle, a\rangle + \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a\rangle - \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle \\ &\quad + \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle = f_3(a, b, c). \end{aligned}$$

This means that any identity of degree 3 of the class $\mathcal{Bicom}_{p,q}$ follows from the identities $\{f_1, f_3\}$. And by Lemma 2.1.3, the proof is complete. \square

Now, we prove that a bicommutative algebra, under mutation product, satisfies identities of degree four that do not follow from $f_1(a, b, c)$ and $f_3(a, b, c)$.

2.2 Mutation product and identities in degree four

Let

$$\begin{aligned} f_1(a, b, c, d) &= \langle\langle\langle a, b \rangle, c\rangle, d\rangle - \langle\langle\langle a, d \rangle, b\rangle, c\rangle + \langle b, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, c\rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle \rangle, \\ f_2(a, b, c, d) &= \langle\langle\langle b, c \rangle, a\rangle, d\rangle - \langle\langle\langle b, d \rangle, a\rangle, c\rangle + \langle c, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, b\rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle\langle c, a \rangle, b\rangle \rangle \\ &\quad + \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle \rangle + \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \rangle, \\ f_3(a, b, c, d) &= \langle\langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle, d\rangle - \langle\langle\langle b, d \rangle, a\rangle, c\rangle + \langle a, \langle\langle d, c \rangle, b\rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle\langle a, c \rangle, b\rangle \rangle \\ &\quad - \langle d, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c\rangle \rangle + \langle d, \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a\rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \rangle \\ &\quad - \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle \rangle + \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \rangle, \\ f_4(a, b, c, d) &= \langle\langle a, b \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle - \langle\langle c, a \rangle, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle\langle d, c \rangle, b\rangle \rangle - \langle c, \langle\langle a, d \rangle, b\rangle \rangle \\ &\quad - \langle c, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, d\rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle\langle b, d \rangle, a\rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, b\rangle \rangle + \langle d, \langle\langle a, c \rangle, b\rangle \rangle, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
f_5(a, b, c, d) &= \langle \langle a, d \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle - \langle \langle c, a \rangle, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle \langle a, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle \\
&\quad - \langle c, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \langle d, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle \\
&\quad + \langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle \rangle, \\
f_6(a, b, c, d) &= \langle \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle - \langle a, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle \langle a, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \langle b, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle \\
&\quad - \langle c, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \langle c, \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \langle d, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle \\
&\quad - \langle d, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \rangle \\
&\quad + \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$\langle a, b \rangle = (ap)b - (bq)a.$$

Lemma 2.2.1. *Let (\mathcal{B}, \cdot) be a bicommutative algebra. Then $(\mathcal{B}, \langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle)$ satisfies the identities $f_i(a, b, c, d) = 0$, where $i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$.*

Proof. We will prove that

$$f_1(a, b, c, d) = \langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle - \langle \langle \langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle + \langle b, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle = 0.$$

By direct calculations, we have

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle &= (((((ab)c)d)p)p)p - (((((ba)c)b)p)p)q - c((((ab)d)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)p)p)q + d((((ba)c)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) - d(c((((ba)q)q)q)), \\
-\langle \langle \langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle &= -((((ab)c)d)p)p + (((((da)b)c)p)p)q + b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad - d((((ba)c)p)q)q + c((((ab)d)p)p)q - d((((ca)b)p)q)q \\
&\quad - c(b((((ad)p)q)q) + d(c((((ba)q)q)q)), \\
\langle b, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p) - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - d(c((((ba)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c(b((((ad)p)q)q) - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q, \\
-\langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle &= -d((((ba)c)p)p) + d((((ab)c)p)p)q + d(c((((ba)p)p)q) \\
&\quad - d(c((((ab)p)q)q) + (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q - (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad - c((((ba)d)p)q)q + c((((ab)d)q)q)q.
\end{aligned}$$

The sum of the above elements gives us the desired result. The remaining five identities $f_i(a, b, c, d) = 0$, where $i \in \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ are also prove by the same calculations. \square

Now, we proved that the bicommutative algebra under mutation product satisfies additional identities except $f_i(a, b, c, d)$, where $i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$.

Lemma 2.2.2. *Let (\mathcal{B}, \cdot) be a bicommutative algebra. Then $(\mathcal{B}, \langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle)$ satisfies the identity $f(a, b, c, d) = 0$, where $\langle a, b \rangle = (ap)b - b(qa)$.*

$$\langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle = \langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, d \rangle, c \rangle,$$

$$\langle \langle a, b \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle = \langle \langle c, d \rangle, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle,$$

$$\langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle = \langle b, \langle a, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle.$$

Proof. By direct calculations, we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle &= (((((ab)c)d)p)p)p - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)p)q - c((((ab)d)p)p)q \\ &\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)p)p)q + d((((ba)c)p)q)q \\ &\quad + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) - d(c((((ba)q)q)q)) = \langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, d \rangle, c \rangle, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \langle a, b \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p)p - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q \\ &\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)p)p)q + c((((ba)d)p)q)q \\ &\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q = \langle \langle c, d \rangle, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle &= c(b((((ad)p)p)p) - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q \\ &\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q + d((((ba)c)p)q)q \\ &\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - (((((da)b)c)q)q)q) = \langle b, \langle a, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle. \end{aligned}$$

□

Now, we have proved that the above identities are equal to each other.

Theorem 2.2.3. *Every identity of degree no more than 4 satisfied by the mutation products in every bicommutative algebra is a consequence of identities:*

$$f_1(a, b, c, d) = \langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle - \langle \langle \langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle + \langle b, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle = 0. \quad (2.2.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_2(a, b, c, d) &= \langle \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle - \langle \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle + \langle c, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle \\ &\quad + \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle \rangle + \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \rangle = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (2.2.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_3(a, b, c, d) &= \langle \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle - \langle \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle + \langle a, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle - \langle d, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle \\ &\quad - \langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \langle d, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle + \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \rangle \\ &\quad - \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle \rangle + \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \rangle = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (2.2.3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
f_4(a, b, c, d) &= \langle\langle a, b \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle\rangle - \langle\langle c, a \rangle, \langle d, b \rangle\rangle - \langle a, \langle\langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle\rangle - \langle c, \langle\langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle\rangle \\
&\quad - \langle c, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle\rangle + \langle c, \langle\langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle\rangle + \langle c, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle\rangle + \langle d, \langle\langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle\rangle = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{2.2.4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
f_5(a, b, c, d) &= \langle\langle a, d \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle\rangle - \langle\langle c, a \rangle, \langle d, b \rangle\rangle - \langle a, \langle\langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle\rangle - \langle b, \langle\langle a, d \rangle, c \rangle\rangle \\
&\quad - \langle c, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle\rangle + \langle c, \langle\langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle\rangle + \langle c, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle\rangle + \langle d, \langle\langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle\rangle \\
&\quad + \langle d, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle\rangle - \langle d, \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle\rangle + \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{2.2.5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
f_6(a, b, c, d) &= \langle\langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle - \langle a, \langle\langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle\rangle - \langle b, \langle\langle a, d \rangle, c \rangle\rangle + \langle b, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle\rangle \\
&\quad - \langle c, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle\rangle + \langle c, \langle\langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle\rangle + \langle d, \langle\langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle\rangle + \langle d, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle\rangle \\
&\quad - \langle d, \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle\rangle - \langle d, \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle\rangle + \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle - \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \\
&\quad + \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle - \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{2.2.6}$$

Proof. By using the program Albert, we obtain a basis of degree 4 of algebra defined by identities $f_1(a, b, c) = 0$ and $f_3(a, b, c) = 0$. The basis of this algebra contains 84 nonassociative monomials of degree 4, and we present them in the following order:

$$\begin{aligned}
&\{ \langle\langle\langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle, \langle\langle\langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle, \langle\langle\langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle, d \rangle, \langle\langle\langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle, \langle\langle\langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle\langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle, \langle\langle\langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle, d \rangle, \langle\langle\langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle, \langle\langle\langle c, d \rangle, a \rangle, b \rangle, \langle\langle\langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle\langle d, b \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle, \langle\langle\langle d, c \rangle, a \rangle, b \rangle, \langle\langle a, b \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle a, c \rangle, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle a, d \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle b, a \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle c, a \rangle, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle c, b \rangle, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle d, b \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle d, c \rangle, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle b, d \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle c, a \rangle, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, \langle\langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle a, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, c \rangle, \langle\langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, d \rangle, \langle\langle a, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, b \rangle, \langle\langle a, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, c \rangle, \langle\langle a, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, b \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle, \langle\langle b, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, c \rangle, \langle\langle b, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, c \rangle, \langle\langle b, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, a \rangle, \langle\langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, d \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, a \rangle, \langle\langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, d \rangle, \langle\langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, b \rangle, \langle\langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle, \langle\langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, a \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle c, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle, \langle\langle c, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, a \rangle, \langle\langle d, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, c \rangle, \langle\langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, b \rangle, \langle\langle d, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle, c \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle\langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, a \rangle, \langle\langle d, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle, \langle\langle d, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, a \rangle, \langle a, \langle\langle b, c \rangle, d \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle\langle b, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle a, \langle\langle c, b \rangle, d \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle\langle c, d \rangle, b \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle\langle d, b \rangle, c \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle\langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle\langle a, c \rangle, d \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle b, \langle\langle a, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle\langle c, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle\langle c, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle\langle d, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle c, \langle\langle a, b \rangle, d \rangle \rangle, \langle c, \langle\langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle \rangle, \langle c, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle, \langle c, \langle\langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle, \langle c, \langle\langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle c, \langle\langle d, b \rangle, a \rangle \rangle, \langle d, \langle\langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle \rangle, \langle d, \langle\langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle, \langle d, \langle\langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle, \langle d, \langle\langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle d, \langle\langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle, \langle d, \langle\langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle b, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle a, \langle c, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, \langle a, \langle d, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle c, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, \\
&\quad \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, \langle b, \langle d, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, \langle c, \langle d, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, \langle c, \langle d, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle \}.
\end{aligned} \tag{2.2.7}$$

Let

$$F(a, b, c, d) =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \lambda_1 \langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_2 \langle \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_3 \langle \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_4 \langle \langle \langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle \\
& + \lambda_5 \langle \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_6 \langle \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_7 \langle \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_8 \langle \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle \\
& + \lambda_9 \langle \langle \langle c, d \rangle, a \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{10} \langle \langle \langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{11} \langle \langle \langle d, b \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{12} \langle \langle \langle d, c \rangle, a \rangle, b \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{13} \langle \langle a, b \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{14} \langle \langle a, c \rangle, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{15} \langle \langle a, d \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{16} \langle \langle b, a \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{17} \langle \langle c, a \rangle, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{18} \langle \langle c, b \rangle, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{19} \langle \langle d, a \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{20} \langle \langle d, b \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{21} \langle \langle d, c \rangle, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{22} \langle \langle b, a \rangle, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{23} \langle \langle b, d \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{24} \langle \langle c, a \rangle, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{25} \langle \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_{26} \langle \langle a, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{27} \langle \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_{28} \langle \langle a, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, b \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{29} \langle \langle a, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{30} \langle \langle a, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{31} \langle \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_{32} \langle \langle b, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, c \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{33} \langle \langle b, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{34} \langle \langle b, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{35} \langle \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_{36} \langle \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, a \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{37} \langle \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_{38} \langle \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{39} \langle \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{40} \langle \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, a \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{41} \langle \langle c, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{42} \langle \langle c, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{43} \langle \langle d, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{44} \langle \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, b \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{45} \langle \langle d, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{46} \langle \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{47} \langle \langle d, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{48} \langle \langle d, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, a \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{49} \langle a, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{50} \langle a, \langle \langle b, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{51} \langle a, \langle \langle c, b \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{52} \langle a, \langle \langle c, d \rangle, b \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{53} \langle a, \langle \langle d, b \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{54} \langle a, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{55} \langle b, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{56} \langle b, \langle \langle a, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{57} \langle b, \langle \langle c, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{58} \langle b, \langle \langle c, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{59} \langle b, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{60} \langle b, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{61} \langle c, \langle \langle a, b \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{62} \langle c, \langle \langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{63} \langle c, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{64} \langle c, \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{65} \langle c, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{66} \langle c, \langle \langle d, b \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{67} \langle d, \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{68} \langle d, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{69} \langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{70} \langle d, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{71} \langle d, \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{72} \langle d, \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{73} \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{74} \langle a, \langle b, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{75} \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{76} \langle a, \langle c, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{77} \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{78} \langle a, \langle d, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{79} \langle b, \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{80} \langle b, \langle c, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{81} \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{82} \langle b, \langle d, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{83} \langle c, \langle d, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{84} \langle c, \langle d, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

be a nonassociative polynomial, i.e., an element of the free nonassociative algebra of degree 4.

Let \mathcal{B} be the free bicommutative algebra with multiplication $(a, b) \mapsto ab$. We calculate $F(a, b, c, d) \in \mathcal{B}$ in terms of the mutation product $\langle a, b \rangle = (ap)b - (bq)a$.

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
F(a, b, c, d) = & (((((ab)c)d)p)p)p(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_4) \\
& - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q(\lambda_1 + \lambda_8 + \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{39} + \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{46} + \lambda_{49} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{63} + \lambda_{64} + \lambda_{69} + \lambda_{70})) \\
& - c((((((ab)d)p)p)q)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_4 + \lambda_8 + \lambda_9 + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{39} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{41} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{54} + \lambda_{63} + \lambda_{65} + \lambda_{73} + \lambda_{79} + \lambda_{83})) \\
& + c((((((ba)d)p)q)q)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{12} + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{20} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{24} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{47} + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{52} + \lambda_{69} + \lambda_{71} + \lambda_{81} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{83}))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -d((((ab)c)p)p)q(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{12} + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{20} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{24} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{47} + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{52} + \lambda_{69} + \lambda_{71} + \lambda_{81} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{83}) \\
& +d((((ba)c)p)q)q(\lambda_1 + \lambda_4 + \lambda_8 + \lambda_9 + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{39} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{41} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{54} + \lambda_{63} + \lambda_{65} + \lambda_{73} + \lambda_{79} + \lambda_{83}) \\
& +d(c((((ab)p)q)q))(\lambda_1 + \lambda_8 + \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{39} + \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{46} + \lambda_{49} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{63} + \lambda_{64} + \lambda_{69} + \lambda_{70}) \\
& -d(c((((ab)p)q)q))(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_4) \\
& +((((ba)c)d)p)p(\lambda_2 + \lambda_5 + \lambda_6) \\
& -((((ca)b)d)p)p)q(\lambda_2 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_{12} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{47} + \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{52} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{71} + \lambda_{72}) \\
& -b((((ac)d)p)p)q(\lambda_2 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_4 + \lambda_6 + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_{20} + \lambda_{23} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{33} + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{53} + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{59} + \lambda_{75} + \lambda_{77} + \lambda_{79} + \lambda_{81}) \\
& +c((((ab)d)p)q)q(\lambda_2 + \lambda_5 + \lambda_{10} + \lambda_{12} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{32} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{56} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{72} + \lambda_{77} + \lambda_{80} + \lambda_{84}) \\
& -d((((ba)c)p)p)q(\lambda_2 + \lambda_5 + \lambda_{10} + \lambda_{12} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{32} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{56} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{72} + \lambda_{77} + \lambda_{80} + \lambda_{84}) \\
& +d((((ca)b)p)q)q(\lambda_2 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_4 + \lambda_6 + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_{20} + \lambda_{23} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{33} + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{53} + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{59} + \lambda_{75} + \lambda_{77} + \lambda_{79} + \lambda_{81}) \\
& +d(b((((ac)p)q)q))(\lambda_2 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_{12} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{47} + \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{52} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{71} + \lambda_{72}) \\
& -d(c((((ab)q)q)q))(\lambda_2 + \lambda_5 + \lambda_6) \\
& -((((da)b)c)p)p)q(\lambda_4 + \lambda_6 + \lambda_9 + \lambda_{29} + \lambda_{30} + \lambda_{33} + \lambda_{34} + \lambda_{41} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{53} + \lambda_{54} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{59} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{65} + \lambda_{66}) \\
& +c(b((((ad)p)q)q))(\lambda_4 + \lambda_6 + \lambda_9 + \lambda_{29} + \lambda_{30} + \lambda_{33} + \lambda_{34} + \lambda_{41} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{53} + \lambda_{54} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{59} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{65} + \lambda_{66}) \\
& -((((ab)c)d)p)p)q(\lambda_5 + \lambda_7 + \lambda_{10} + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{32} + \lambda_{37} + \lambda_{38} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{55} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{56} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{62} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{68}) \\
& -c((((ba)d)p)q)q(\lambda_5 + \lambda_6 + \lambda_7 + \lambda_9 + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{24} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{37} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{66} + \lambda_{73} + \lambda_{75} + \lambda_{82} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{84}) \\
& +d((((ab)c)p)q)q(\lambda_5 + \lambda_6 + \lambda_7 + \lambda_9 + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{24} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{37} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{66} + \lambda_{73} + \lambda_{75} + \lambda_{82} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{84}) \\
& +d(c((((ba)p)q)q))(\lambda_5 + \lambda_7 + \lambda_{10} + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{32} + \lambda_{37} + \lambda_{38} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{55} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{56} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{62} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{68})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +((((ca)b)d)p)p(\lambda_7 + \lambda_8 + \lambda_9) \\
& +b((((ac)d)p)q)q(\lambda_7 + \lambda_8 + \lambda_{10} + \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_{20} + \lambda_{24} + \lambda_{38} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{46} + \lambda_{62} + \lambda_{64} + \lambda_{68} + \lambda_{70} + \lambda_{80} + \lambda_{82}) \\
& -d((((ca)b)p)p)q(\lambda_7 + \lambda_8 + \lambda_{10} + \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_{20} + \lambda_{24} + \lambda_{38} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{46} + \lambda_{62} + \lambda_{64} + \lambda_{68} + \lambda_{70} + \lambda_{80} + \lambda_{82}) \\
& -d(b((((ac)q)q)q)(\lambda_7 + \lambda_8 + \lambda_9) \\
& +((((da)b)c)p)p(\lambda_{10} + \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{12}) \\
& -c(b((((ad)q)q)q)(\lambda_{10} + \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{12}) \\
& +c((((ab)d)p)p)p(\lambda_{13} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_{37} + \lambda_{38} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{52} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{62}) \\
& -d((((ba)c)q)q)q(\lambda_{13} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_{37} + \lambda_{38} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{52} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{62}) \\
& +b((((ac)d)p)p)p(\lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{32} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{55} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{56}) \\
& -d((((ca)b)q)q)q(\lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{32} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{55} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{56}) \\
& +c((((ba)d)p)p)p(\lambda_{16} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{39} + \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{63} + \lambda_{64}) \\
& -d((((ab)c)q)q)q(\lambda_{16} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{39} + \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{63} + \lambda_{64}) \\
& +d((((ba)c)p)p)p(\lambda_{19} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{33} + \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{46} + \lambda_{59} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{69} + \lambda_{70}) \\
& -c((((ab)d)q)q)q(\lambda_{19} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{33} + \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{46} + \lambda_{59} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{69} + \lambda_{70}) \\
& +d((((ab)c)p)p)p(\lambda_{20} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{53} + \lambda_{54} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{68}) \\
& -c((((ba)d)q)q)q(\lambda_{20} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{53} + \lambda_{54} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{68}) \\
& +d((((ca)b)p)p)p(\lambda_{24} + \lambda_{41} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{47} + \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{65} + \lambda_{66} + \lambda_{71} + \lambda_{72}) \\
& -b((((ac)d)q)q)q(\lambda_{24} + \lambda_{41} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{47} + \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{65} + \lambda_{66} + \lambda_{71} + \lambda_{72}) \\
& +((((ca)b)d)p)q)q(\lambda_{25} + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{46} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{54} + \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{68} + \lambda_{70} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{73} + \lambda_{82}) \\
& -d(b((((ac)p)p)q)(\lambda_{25} + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{46} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{54} + \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{68} + \lambda_{70} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{73} + \lambda_{82}) \\
& +((((da)b)c)p)q)q(\lambda_{26} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_{32} + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{38} + \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{52} + \lambda_{56} + \lambda_{58} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{62} + \lambda_{64} + \lambda_{80}) \\
& -c(b((((ad)p)p)q)(\lambda_{26} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_{32} + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{38} + \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{52} + \lambda_{56} + \lambda_{58} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{62} + \lambda_{64} + \lambda_{80}) \\
& +((((ba)c)d)p)q)q(\lambda_{37} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{53} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{66} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{72} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{75} + \lambda_{77} + \lambda_{84}) \\
& -d(c((((ab)p)p)q)(\lambda_{37} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{53} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{66} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{72} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{75} + \lambda_{77} + \lambda_{84}) \\
& +((((ab)c)d)p)q)q(\lambda_{33} + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{39} + \lambda_{41} + \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{47} + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{59} + \lambda_{63} + \lambda_{65} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{69} + \lambda_{71} + \lambda_{79} + \lambda_{81} + \lambda_{83})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +d(c((((ba)p)p)q))(\lambda_{33} + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{39} + \lambda_{41} + \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{47} + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{59} + \lambda_{63} + \lambda_{65} \\
& \quad + \lambda_{69} + \lambda_{71} + \lambda_{79} + \lambda_{81} + \lambda_{83}) \\
& +c(b((((ad)p)p)p))(\lambda_{73} + \lambda_{75} + \lambda_{79}) \\
& -((((da)b)c)q)q(\lambda_{73} + \lambda_{75} + \lambda_{79}) \\
& +d(b((((ac)p)p)p))(\lambda_{77} + \lambda_{81}) \\
& +((((ca)b)d)q)q(\lambda_{77} + \lambda_{81}) \\
& +d(c((((ab)p)p)p))(\lambda_{83}) \\
& +((((ba)c)d)q)q(\lambda_{83}) \\
& +d(c((((ba)p)p)p))(\lambda_{80} + \lambda_{82} + \lambda_{84}) \\
& +((((ab)c)d)q)q(\lambda_{80} + \lambda_{82} + \lambda_{84})
\end{aligned}$$

Since, the mutation products of $\{a, b, c, d\}$ are expressed with the set of elements

$$\begin{aligned}
& \{((((ab)c)d)p)p, (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q, c((((ab)d)p)p)q, c((((ba)d)p)q)q, \\
& d((((ab)c)p)p)q, d((((ba)c)p)q)q, d(c((((ab)p)q)q), d(c((((ab)p)q)q)), \\
& (((((ba)c)d)p)p)p, (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q, b((((ac)d)p)p)q, c((((ab)d)p)q)q, \\
& d((((ba)c)p)p)q, d((((ca)b)p)q)q, d(b((((ac)p)q)q), d(c((((ab)q)q)q)), \\
& (((((da)b)c)p)p)q, c(b((((ad)p)q)q)), (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q, c((((ba)d)p)q)q, \\
& d((((ab)c)p)q)q, d(c((((ba)p)q)q)), (((((ca)b)d)p)p)p, b((((ac)d)p)q)q, \\
& d((((ca)b)p)p)q, d(b((((ac)q)q)q)), (((((da)b)c)p)p)p, c(b((((ad)q)q)q)), \\
& c((((ab)d)p)p)p, d((((ba)c)q)q)q, b((((ac)d)p)p)p, d((((ca)b)q)q)q, \\
& c((((ba)d)p)p)p, d((((ab)c)q)q)q, d((((ba)c)p)p)p, c((((ab)d)q)q)q, \\
& d((((ab)c)p)p)p, c((((ba)d)q)q)q, d((((ca)b)p)p)p, b((((ac)d)q)q)q, \\
& (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q, d(b((((ac)p)p)q)), (((((da)b)c)p)q)q, c(b((((ad)p)p)q)), \\
& (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q, d(c((((ab)p)p)q)), (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q, d(c((((ba)p)p)q)), \\
& c(b((((ad)p)p)p)), (((((da)b)c)q)q)q, d(b((((ac)p)p)p)), (((((ca)b)d)q)q)q, \\
& d(c((((ab)p)p)p)), (((((ba)c)d)q)q)q, d(c((((ba)p)p)p)), (((((ab)c)d)q)q)q\}
\end{aligned}$$

in the free bicommutative algebra in degree 4, we see that $F(a, b, c, d) = 0$ gives us system of 61 linear equations with 84 unknowns λ_i , where $i \in \{1, 2, \dots, 84\}$. We see that this system has rank 23, and we can express the parameters in the following way:

$$\begin{aligned}
\lambda_4 &= -\lambda_1 - \lambda_3, \\
\lambda_6 &= -\lambda_2 - \lambda_5, \\
\lambda_9 &= -\lambda_7 - \lambda_8, \\
\lambda_{12} &= -\lambda_{10} - \lambda_{11}, \\
\lambda_{24} &= -\lambda_{13} - \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{17} - \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{19} - \lambda_{20} - \lambda_{21} - \lambda_{22} - \lambda_{23},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\lambda_{54} &= \lambda_{10} - \lambda_{13} - \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{20} - \lambda_{21} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{28} - \lambda_{49} \\
&\quad + \lambda_5 - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{52} - \lambda_{53} + \lambda_7, \\
\lambda_{56} &= -\lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{31} - \lambda_{32} - \lambda_{49} - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{55}, \\
\lambda_{59} &= \lambda_1 + \lambda_{11} - \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{17} - \lambda_{19} - \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{33} - \lambda_{35} - \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{49} \\
&\quad + \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{57} - \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{60} + \lambda_8, \\
\lambda_{62} &= -\lambda_{13} - \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{28} - \lambda_{37} - \lambda_{38} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{52} - \lambda_{61}, \\
\lambda_{63} &= -\lambda_{13} - \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{17} - \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{31} - \lambda_{35} - \lambda_{37} - \lambda_{39} \\
&\quad - \lambda_{49} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{55} - \lambda_{57} - \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{80}, \\
\lambda_{64} &= \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{31} - \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{37} - \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{51} \\
&\quad + \lambda_{55} - \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{61} - \lambda_{80}, \\
\lambda_{65} &= -\lambda_{10} - \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_2 + \lambda_{20} + \lambda_{21} \\
&\quad + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_3 + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{36} - \lambda_{41} - \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{52} + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{58} \\
&\quad - \lambda_{66}, \\
\lambda_{68} &= -\lambda_{10} + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{28} - \lambda_{43} - \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{49} \\
&\quad - \lambda_5 + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{52} - \lambda_{67} - \lambda_7, \\
\lambda_{69} &= -\lambda_1 + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{21} - \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{35} - \lambda_{43} \\
&\quad - \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{49} - \lambda_5 + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{57} - \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{82}, \\
\lambda_{70} &= -\lambda_{11} - \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} - \lambda_{23} - 2\lambda_{25} - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{36} \\
&\quad + \lambda_{43} - \lambda_{46} - 2\lambda_{49} + \lambda_5 - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{67} - \lambda_8 - \lambda_{82}, \\
\lambda_{71} &= \lambda_{10} + \lambda_{11} - \lambda_2 - \lambda_{28} - \lambda_3 - \lambda_{35} - \lambda_{36} - \lambda_{47} - \lambda_{48} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{52} - \lambda_{57} \\
&\quad - \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{72}, \\
\lambda_{73} &= \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{20} - \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{49} \\
&\quad - \lambda_5 + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{53} - \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{60} + \lambda_8, \\
\lambda_{75} &= -\lambda_{11} - \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_2 + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{36} \\
&\quad - \lambda_{37} - \lambda_{42} - \lambda_{49} + \lambda_5 - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{53} - \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{61} - \lambda_{66} + \lambda_{80}, \\
\lambda_{77} &= \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{19} - \lambda_2 - \lambda_{21} - \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{31} - \lambda_{36} \\
&\quad - \lambda_{43} - \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{49} - \lambda_5 + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{55} - \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{67} - \lambda_{72} + \lambda_{82}, \\
\lambda_{79} &= -\lambda_{15} - \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{19} - \lambda_2 - \lambda_{20} - \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{37} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{61} \\
&\quad + \lambda_{66} - \lambda_8 - \lambda_{80}, \\
\lambda_{81} &= -\lambda_{11} - \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_2 + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{36} \\
&\quad + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{48} - \lambda_{49} + \lambda_5 - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{72} - \lambda_{82}, \\
\lambda_{83} &= 0, \\
\lambda_{84} &= -\lambda_{80} - \lambda_{82}
\end{aligned}$$

We write the 61 free parameters generated by us with the 84 nonassociative monomials of degree 4 (2.2.7), substituting them with the remaining pivots.

$$\begin{aligned}
F(a, b, c, d) = & \lambda_1 \langle \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_2 \langle \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_3 \langle \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle, d \rangle + (-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3) \\
& \langle \langle \langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_5 \langle \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle + (-\lambda_2 - \lambda_5) \langle \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_7 \langle \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle, d \rangle \\
& + \lambda_8 \langle \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle + (-\lambda_7 - \lambda_8) \langle \langle \langle c, d \rangle, a \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{10} \langle \langle \langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{11} \langle \langle \langle d, b \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle + (-\lambda_{10} - \lambda_{11}) \langle \langle \langle d, c \rangle, a \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{13} \langle \langle a, b \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{14} \langle \langle a, c \rangle, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{15} \langle \langle a, d \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{16} \langle \langle b, a \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{17} \langle \langle c, a \rangle, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{18} \langle \langle c, b \rangle, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{19} \langle \langle d, a \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{20} \langle \langle d, b \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{21} \langle \langle d, c \rangle, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{22} \langle \langle b, a \rangle, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{23} \langle \langle b, d \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{13} - \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{17} - \lambda_{18} \\
& - \lambda_{19} - \lambda_{20} - \lambda_{21} - \lambda_{22} - \lambda_{23}) \langle \langle c, a \rangle, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{25} \langle \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{26} \langle \langle a, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{27} \langle \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_{28} \langle \langle a, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{29} \langle \langle a, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, c \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{30} \langle \langle a, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{31} \langle \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_{32} \langle \langle b, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{33} \langle \langle b, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, c \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{34} \langle \langle b, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{35} \langle \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, d \rangle + \lambda_{36} \langle \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{37} \langle \langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, d \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{38} \langle \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{39} \langle \langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{40} \langle \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{41} \langle \langle c, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{42} \langle \langle c, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{43} \langle \langle d, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, c \rangle + \lambda_{44} \langle \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{45} \langle \langle d, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle, c \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{46} \langle \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{47} \langle \langle d, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle + \lambda_{48} \langle \langle d, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, a \rangle + \lambda_{49} \langle a, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, d \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{50} \langle a, \langle \langle b, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{51} \langle a, \langle \langle c, b \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{52} \langle a, \langle \langle c, d \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{53} \langle a, \langle \langle d, b \rangle, c \rangle \rangle \\
& + (\lambda_{10} - \lambda_{13} - \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{20} - \lambda_{21} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{28} - \lambda_{49} \\
& + \lambda_5 - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{52} - \lambda_{53} + \lambda_7) \langle a, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{55} \langle b, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, d \rangle \rangle \\
& + (-\lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{31} - \lambda_{32} - \lambda_{49} - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{55}) \langle b, \langle \langle a, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{57} \langle b, \langle \langle c, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{58} \langle b, \langle \langle c, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + (\lambda_1 + \lambda_{11} - \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{17} - \lambda_{19} - \lambda_{22} \\
& + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{33} - \lambda_{35} - \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{57} - \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{60} \\
& + \lambda_8) \langle b, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{60} \langle b, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{61} \langle c, \langle \langle a, b \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{13} - \lambda_{18} \\
& - \lambda_{28} - \lambda_{37} - \lambda_{38} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{52} - \lambda_{61}) \langle c, \langle \langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{13} - \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{16} \\
& - \lambda_{17} - \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{31} - \lambda_{35} - \lambda_{37} - \lambda_{39} - \lambda_{49} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{55} - \lambda_{57} - \lambda_{61} \\
& + \lambda_{80}) \langle c, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle + (\lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{31} - \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{37} \\
& - \lambda_{40} + \lambda_{49} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{55} - \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{61} - \lambda_{80}) \langle c, \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{10} - \lambda_{11} + \lambda_{13} \\
& + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_2 + \lambda_{20} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{28} + \lambda_3 \\
& + \lambda_{35} + \lambda_{36} - \lambda_{41} - \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{52} + \lambda_{57} + \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{66}) \langle c, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{66} \langle c, \langle \langle d, b \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{67} \langle d, \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{10} + \lambda_{13} + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{23} \\
& + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{28} - \lambda_{43} - \lambda_{44} + \lambda_{49} - \lambda_5 + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{52} - \lambda_{67} \\
& - \lambda_7) \langle d, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_1 + \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{17} + \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{21} - \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} \\
& + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{35} - \lambda_{43} - \lambda_{45} + \lambda_{49} - \lambda_5 + \lambda_{51} + \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{57} - \lambda_{67} \\
& + \lambda_{82}) \langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{11} - \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{15} + \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} - \lambda_{23} - 2\lambda_{25} \\
& - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{43} - \lambda_{46} - 2\lambda_{49} + \lambda_5 - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{67} - \lambda_8 \\
& - \lambda_{82}) \langle d, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + (\lambda_{10} + \lambda_{11} - \lambda_2 - \lambda_{28} - \lambda_3 - \lambda_{35} - \lambda_{36} - \lambda_{47} - \lambda_{48}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\lambda_{51} - \lambda_{52} - \lambda_{57} - \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{72} \langle d, \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{72} \langle d, \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle \rangle + (\lambda_{11} + \lambda_{14} \\
& + \lambda_{15} - \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{18} + \lambda_{20} - \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} + \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{49} - \lambda_5 + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{51} \\
& + \lambda_{53} - \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{60} + \lambda_8) \langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{74} \langle a, \langle b, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{11} - \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{16} \\
& + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_2 + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{36} - \lambda_{37} - \lambda_{42} - \lambda_{49} + \lambda_5 \\
& - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{51} - \lambda_{53} - \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{61} - \lambda_{66} + \lambda_{80}) \langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{76} \langle a, \langle c, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle \rangle + (\lambda_{11} + \lambda_{14} - \lambda_{16} - \lambda_{19} - \lambda_2 - \lambda_{21} - \lambda_{22} + \lambda_{23} + \lambda_{25} \\
& + \lambda_{26} + \lambda_{31} - \lambda_{36} - \lambda_{43} - \lambda_{48} + \lambda_{49} - \lambda_5 + \lambda_{50} + \lambda_{55} - \lambda_{58} - \lambda_{67} - \lambda_{72} \\
& + \lambda_{82}) \langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{78} \langle a, \langle d, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{15} - \lambda_{18} - \lambda_{19} - \lambda_2 - \lambda_{20} - \lambda_{21} \\
& + \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{37} + \lambda_{42} + \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{60} + \lambda_{61} + \lambda_{66} - \lambda_8 - \lambda_{80}) \langle b, \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle \rangle \\
& + \lambda_{80} \langle b, \langle c, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{11} - \lambda_{14} + \lambda_{16} + \lambda_{19} + \lambda_2 + \lambda_{21} + \lambda_{22} - \lambda_{23} - \lambda_{25} \\
& - \lambda_{26} - \lambda_{31} + \lambda_{36} + \lambda_{43} + \lambda_{48} - \lambda_{49} + \lambda_5 - \lambda_{50} - \lambda_{55} + \lambda_{58} + \lambda_{67} + \lambda_{72} \\
& - \lambda_{82}) \langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \rangle + \lambda_{82} \langle b, \langle d, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle \rangle + (-\lambda_{80} - \lambda_{82}) \langle c, \langle d, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle \rangle.
\end{aligned}$$

Now, let us denote the 84 nonassociative monomials of degree 4 in 2.2.7 as e_i where $i \in \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 84\}$. Therefore, we decompose each monomial by λ_i .

$$\begin{aligned}
& \lambda_1(e_1 - e_4 + e_{59} - e_{69}) + \lambda_2(e_2 - e_6 + e_{65} - e_{71} + e_{75} - e_{77} - e_{79} + e_{81}) \\
& + \lambda_3(e_3 - e_4 + e_{65} - e_{71}) + \lambda_5(e_5 - e_6 + e_{54} - e_{68} - e_{69} + e_{70} - e_{73} + e_{75} - e_{77} \\
& + e_{81}) + \lambda_7(e_7 - e_9 + e_{54} - e_{68}) + \lambda_8(e_8 - e_9 + e_{59} - e_{70} + e_{73} - e_{79}) + \lambda_{10}(e_{10} \\
& - e_{12} + e_{54} - e_{65} - e_{68} + e_{71}) + \lambda_{11}(e_{11} - e_{12} + e_{59} - e_{65} - e_{70} + e_{71} + e_{73} - e_{75} \\
& + e_{77} - e_{81}) + \lambda_{13}(e_{13} - e_{24} - e_{54} - e_{62} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{65} + e_{68}) + \lambda_{14}(e_{14} - e_{24} \\
& - e_{54} - e_{56} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{65} + e_{68} + e_{69} - e_{70} + e_{73} - e_{75} + e_{77} - e_{81}) + \lambda_{15}(e_{15} \\
& - e_{24} - e_{54} - e_{56} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{65} + e_{68} + e_{69} - e_{70} + e_{73} - e_{79}) + \lambda_{16}(e_{16} - e_{24} \\
& - e_{59} - e_{63} + e_{65} + e_{70} - e_{73} + e_{75} - e_{77} + e_{81}) + \lambda_{17}(e_{17} - e_{24} - e_{59} - e_{63} + e_{65} \\
& + e_{69}) + \lambda_{18}(e_{18} - e_{24} - e_{54} - e_{62} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{65} + e_{68} + e_{69} - e_{70} + e_{73} - e_{79}) \\
& + \lambda_{19}(e_{19} - e_{24} - e_{59} + e_{65} + e_{75} - e_{77} - e_{79} + e_{81}) + \lambda_{20}(e_{20} - e_{24} - e_{54} + e_{65} \\
& + e_{73} - e_{79}) + \lambda_{21}(e_{21} - e_{24} - e_{54} + e_{65} - e_{69} + e_{70} + e_{75} - e_{77} - e_{79} + e_{81}) \\
& + \lambda_{22}(e_{22} - e_{24} - e_{59} + e_{65} - e_{69} + e_{70} - e_{73} + e_{75} - e_{77} + e_{81}) + \lambda_{23}(e_{23} - e_{24} \\
& - e_{54} - e_{56} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{65} + e_{68} + e_{69} - e_{70} + e_{73} - e_{75} + e_{77} - e_{81}) + \lambda_{25}(e_{25} \\
& - e_{54} - e_{56} + e_{59} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{68} + e_{69} - 2e_{70} + e_{73} - e_{75} + e_{77} - e_{81}) \\
& + \lambda_{26}(e_{26} - e_{54} - e_{56} + e_{59} + e_{68} - e_{70} + e_{73} - e_{75} + e_{77} - e_{81}) + \lambda_{28}(e_{28} - e_{54} \\
& - e_{62} + e_{65} + e_{68} - e_{71}) + \lambda_{31}(e_{31} - e_{56} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{69} - e_{70} - e_{75} + e_{77} + e_{79} \\
& - e_{81}) + \lambda_{32}(e_{32} - e_{56}) + \lambda_{33}(e_{33} - e_{59}) + \lambda_{35}(e_{35} - e_{59} - e_{63} + e_{65} + e_{69} - e_{71}) \\
& + \lambda_{36}(e_{36} - e_{59} - e_{64} + e_{65} + e_{70} - e_{71} - e_{73} + e_{75} - e_{77} + e_{81}) + \lambda_{37}(e_{37} - e_{62} \\
& - e_{63} + e_{64} - e_{75} + e_{79}) + \lambda_{38}(e_{38} - e_{62}) + \lambda_{39}(e_{39} - e_{63}) + \lambda_{40}(e_{40} - e_{64}) \\
& + \lambda_{41}(e_{41} - e_{65}) + \lambda_{42}(e_{42} - e_{65} - e_{75} + e_{79}) + \lambda_{43}(e_{43} - e_{68} - e_{69} + e_{70} - e_{77} \\
& + e_{81}) + \lambda_{44}(e_{44} - e_{68}) + \lambda_{45}(e_{45} - e_{69}) + \lambda_{46}(e_{46} - e_{70}) + \lambda_{47}(e_{47} - e_{71}) \\
& + \lambda_{48}(e_{48} - e_{71} - e_{77} + e_{81}) + \lambda_{49}(e_{49} - e_{54} - e_{56} + e_{59} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{68} + e_{69}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -e_{70} - e_{70} + e_{73} - e_{75} + e_{77} - e_{81}) + \lambda_{50}(e_{50} - e_{54} - e_{56} + e_{59} + e_{68} - e_{70} + e_{73} \\
& - e_{75} + e_{77} - e_{81}) + \lambda_{51}(e_{51} - e_{54} - e_{62} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{65} + e_{68} + e_{69} - e_{70} - e_{71} \\
& + e_{73} - e_{75}) + \lambda_{52}(e_{52} - e_{54} - e_{62} + e_{65} + e_{68} - e_{71}) + \lambda_{53}(e_{53} - e_{54} + e_{73} - e_{75}) \\
& + \lambda_{55}(e_{55} - e_{56} - e_{63} + e_{64} + e_{69} - e_{70} - e_{75} + e_{77} + e_{79} - e_{81}) + \lambda_{57}(e_{57} - e_{59} \\
& - e_{63} + e_{65} + e_{69} - e_{71}) + \lambda_{58}(e_{58} - e_{59} - e_{64} + e_{65} + e_{70} - e_{71} - e_{73} + e_{75} - e_{77} \\
& + e_{81}) + \lambda_{60}(e_{60} - e_{59} - e_{73} + e_{79}) + \lambda_{61}(e_{61} - e_{62} - e_{63} + e_{64} - e_{75} + e_{79}) \\
& + \lambda_{66}(e_{66} - e_{65} - e_{75} + e_{79}) + \lambda_{67}(e_{67} - e_{68} - e_{69} + e_{70} - e_{77} + e_{81}) + \lambda_{72}(e_{72} \\
& - e_{71} - e_{77} + e_{81}) + \lambda_{80}(e_{80} + e_{63} - e_{64} + e_{75} - e_{79} - e_{84}) + \lambda_{82}(e_{82} + e_{69} - e_{70} \\
& + e_{77} - e_{81} - e_{84}) = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

So, we have obtained 61 identities. Now, we need to show that all of them follows from the Theorem 2.2.3.

We select the coefficients of the monomials based on their order in the preceding list 2.2.7. In other words, the columns of a matrix correspond to the monomials and the rows of a matrix represent each polynomial with all possible permutations of f_i where $i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ in the variables a, b, c, d . The resulting matrix achieves a rank of 106.

After that, we construct a matrix without changing its columns; however, the rows represent every polynomial resulting from all possible permutations of $f_i(a, b, c, d)$ where $i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ and other 61 identities. The rank of this matrix is also 106. Hence, the 61 identities follows from the identities in the Theorem 2.2.3.

□

3. Base elements under mutation product

3.1 List of base elements of degree three and four

Below is the list of base elements of degree 3:

$$\langle\langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle = (((ab)c)p)p - (((ba)c)p)q - c(((ab)p)q) + c(((ba)q)q) \quad (3.1.1)$$

$$\langle\langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle = (((ca)b)p)p - (((ab)c)p)q - c(((ba)p)q) + b(((ac)q)q) \quad (3.1.2)$$

$$\langle\langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle = (((ba)c)p)p - (((ab)c)p)q - c(((ba)p)q) + c(((ab)q)q) \quad (3.1.3)$$

$$\langle\langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle = (((ab)c)p)p - (((ca)b)p)q - b(((ac)p)q) + c(((ba)q)q) \quad (3.1.4)$$

$$\langle\langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle = (((ab)c)p)p - (((ca)b)p)q - b(((ac)p)q) + c(((ba)q)q) \quad (3.1.5)$$

$$\langle\langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle = (((ba)c)p)p - (((ca)b)p)q - b(((ac)p)q) + c(((ab)q)q) \quad (3.1.6)$$

$$\langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle = b(((ac)p)p) - c(((ab)p)q) - (((ba)c)p)q + (((ca)b)q)q \quad (3.1.7)$$

$$\langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle = c(((ba)p)p) - b(((ac)p)q) - (((ca)b)p)q + (((ab)c)q)q \quad (3.1.8)$$

$$\langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle = c(((ab)p)p) - c(((ba)p)q) - (((ab)c)p)q + (((ba)c)q)q \quad (3.1.9)$$

$$\langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle = b(((ac)p)p) - c(((ba)p)q) - (((ab)c)p)q + (((ca)b)q)q \quad (3.1.10)$$

$$\langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle = c(((ba)p)p) - c(((ab)p)q) - (((ba)c)p)q + (((ab)c)q)q \quad (3.1.11)$$

$$\langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle = c(((ab)p)p) - b(((ac)p)q) - (((ca)b)p)q + (((ba)c)q)q \quad (3.1.12)$$

Below is the list of base elements of degree 4:

$$\begin{aligned} \langle\langle\langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle &= ((((((ab)c)d)p)p)p) - ((((((ba)c)d)p)p)q) - c((((((ab)d)p)p)q) \\ &\quad + c((((((ba)d)p)q)q) - d((((((ab)c)p)p)q) + d((((((ba)c)p)q)q) \\ &\quad + d(c((((((ab)p)q)q)) - d(c((((((ba)q)q)q)) \end{aligned} \quad (3.1.13)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle &= (((((ba)c)d)p)p)p - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&+ c((((ab)d)p)q)q) - d((((ba)c)p)p)q) + d((((ca)b)p)q)q) \\
&+ d(b((((ac)p)q)q)) - d(c((((ab)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle, d \rangle &= (((((ab)c)d)p)p)p - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&+ c((((ba)d)p)q)q) - d((((ab)c)p)p)q) + d((((ca)b)p)q)q) \\
&+ d(b((((ac)p)q)q)) - d(c((((ba)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.15}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle &= (((((ab)c)d)p)p)p - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&+ d((((ba)c)p)q)q) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q) + d((((ca)b)p)q)q) \\
&+ c(b((((ad)p)q)q)) - d(c((((ba)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.16}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle, d \rangle &= (((((ba)c)d)p)p)p - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q \\
&+ c((((ab)d)p)q)q) - d((((ba)c)p)p)q) + d((((ab)c)p)q)q) \\
&+ d(c((((ba)p)q)q)) - d(c((((ab)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.17}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle &= (((((ba)c)d)p)p)p - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&+ d((((ab)c)p)q)q) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q) + d((((ca)b)p)q)q) \\
&+ c(b((((ad)p)q)q)) - d(c((((ab)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.18}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle, d \rangle &= (((((ca)b)d)p)p)p - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q \\
&+ b((((ac)d)p)q)q) - d((((ca)b)p)p)q) + d((((ab)c)p)q)q) \\
&+ d(c((((ba)p)q)q)) - d(b((((ac)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.19}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle, d \rangle &= (((((ca)b)d)p)p)p - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q - c((((ab)d)p)p)q \\
&+ b((((ac)d)p)q)q) - d((((ca)b)p)p)q) + d((((ba)c)p)q)q) \\
&+ d(c((((ab)p)q)q)) - d(b((((ac)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.20}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle c, d \rangle, a \rangle, b \rangle &= ((((((ca)b)d)p)p)p) - ((((((da)b)c)p)p)p)q - c((((((ab)d)p)p)p)q \\
&+ d((((((ab)c)p)q)q) - c((((((ba)d)p)p)q) + d((((((ba)c)p)q)q) \\
&+ c(b((((((ad)p)q)q)) - d(b((((((ac)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.21}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle, c \rangle &= ((((((da)b)c)p)p)p) - ((((((ab)c)d)p)p)p)q - d((((((ba)c)p)p)q) \\
&+ b((((((ac)b)p)q)q) - d((((((ca)b)p)p)q) + c((((((ab)d)p)q)q) \\
&+ d(c((((((ba)p)q)q)) - c(b((((((ad)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.22}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle d, b \rangle, a \rangle, c \rangle &= ((((((da)b)c)p)p)p) - ((((((ba)c)d)p)p)p)q - d((((((ab)c)p)p)q) \\
&+ b((((((ac)d)p)q)q) - d((((((ca)b)p)p)q) + c((((((ba)d)p)q)q) \\
&+ d(c((((((ab)p)q)q)) - c(b((((((ad)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.23}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle\langle d, c \rangle, a \rangle, b \rangle &= ((((((da)b)c)p)p)p) - ((((((ca)b)d)p)p)p)q - d((((((ab)c)p)p)q) \\
&+ c((((((ab)d)p)q)q) - d((((((ba)c)p)p)q) + c((((((ba)d)p)q)q) \\
&+ d(b((((((ac)p)q)q)) - c(b((((((ad)q)q)q))
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.24}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle a, b \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((((ab)d)p)p)p) - d((((((ab)c)p)p)q) - c((((((ba)d)p)p)q) \\
&+ d((((((ba)c)p)q)q) - c((((((ab)d)p)p)q) + c((((((ba)d)p)q)q) \\
&+ d((((((ab)c)p)q)q) - d((((((ba)c)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.25}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle a, c \rangle, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle &= b((((((ac)d)p)p)p) - d((((((ab)c)p)p)q) - c((((((ba)d)p)p)q) \\
&+ d((((((ca)b)p)q)q) - b((((((ac)d)p)p)q) + c((((((ba)d)p)q)q) \\
&+ d((((((ab)c)p)q)q) - d((((((ca)b)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.26}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle a, d \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle &= b((((((ac)d)p)p)p) - c((((((ab)d)p)p)q) - d((((((ba)c)p)p)q) \\
&+ d((((((ca)b)p)q)q) - b((((((ac)d)p)p)q) + d((((((ba)c)p)q)q) \\
&+ c((((((ab)d)p)q)q) - d((((((ca)b)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.27}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, a \rangle, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p)p - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - c((((ab)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q + c((((ab)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.28}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle c, a \rangle, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p)p - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q + b((((ac)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.29}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle c, b \rangle, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p)p - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)p)p)q + b((((ac)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.30}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle d, a \rangle, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p)p - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)p)p)q + b((((ac)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.31}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle d, b \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p)p - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)p)p)q + b((((ac)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.32}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle d, c \rangle, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p)p - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - c((((ab)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)p)p)q + c((((ab)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.33}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, a \rangle, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p)p - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)p)p)q + d((((ab)c)p)q)q \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.34}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, d \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - d((((ab)c)p)p)q \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)p)p)q + c((((ba)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.35}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle c, a \rangle, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - d((((ab)c)p)p)q \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)p)p)q + d((((ab)c)p)q)q \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.36}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle a, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.37}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle a, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, c \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p) - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.38}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle a, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, d \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p) - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ab)p)p)q) + d(b((((ac)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.39}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle a, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, b \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p) - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) + d(b((((ac)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.40}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle a, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, c \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p) - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ab)p)p)q) + c(b((((ad)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.41}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle a, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, b \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p)p - c((((ab)d)p)p)q - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) + c(b((((ad)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.42}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, d \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p)p - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) + d(c((((ba)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.43}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, c \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p)p - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) + d(c((((ba)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.44}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, c \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p)p - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ba)p)p)q) + c(b((((ad)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.45}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle, a \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p)p - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) + c(b((((ad)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.46}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, d \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p)p - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ba)p)p)q) + d(b((((ac)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.47}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle, a \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p)p - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) + d(b((((ac)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.48}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle c, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, d \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ab)p)p)q) + d(c((((ba)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q) \\
&\hspace{15em} (3.1.49)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle, b \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p) - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) + d(b((((ca)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - b((((da)c)q)q)q) \\
&\hspace{15em} (3.1.50)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle c, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ba)p)p)q) + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q) \\
&\hspace{15em} (3.1.51)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle, a \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p) - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q) \\
&\hspace{15em} (3.1.52)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle c, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ba)p)p)q) + c(b((((ad)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)q)q)q) \\
&\hspace{15em} (3.1.53)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle c, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle, a \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ab)p)p)q) + c(b((((ad)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)q)q)q) \\
&\hspace{15em} (3.1.54)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle\langle d, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle, c \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p) - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ab)p)p)q) + d(c((((ba)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q) \\
&\hspace{15em} (3.1.55)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle, b \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p) - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) + d(c((((ba)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.56}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle d, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle, c \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p) - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ba)p)p)q) + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - a((((bc)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.57}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle, a \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p) - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.58}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle d, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle, b \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p) - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ba)p)p)q) + d(b((((ac)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.59}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \langle d, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle, a \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p) - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q \\
&\quad + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q - d(c((((ab)p)p)q) + d(b((((ac)p)q)q) \\
&\quad \quad \quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.60}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, d \rangle \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q \\
&\quad \quad \quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.61}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle \langle b, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p) - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c((((ab)p)q)q) - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q \\
&\quad \quad \quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.62}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle \langle c, b \rangle, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p)p - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ab)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(b(((ac)p)q)q) - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.63}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle \langle c, d \rangle, b \rangle \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p)p - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - c(b(((ad)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(b(((ac)p)q)q) - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.64}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle \langle d, b \rangle, c \rangle \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p)p - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ab)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c(b(((ad)p)q)q) - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.65}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p)p - c((((ab)d)p)p)q - d(b(((ac)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c(b(((ad)p)q)q) - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - c((((ba)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.66}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, d \rangle \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p)p - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - d(b(((ac)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(b(((ca)p)q)q) - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.67}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle \langle a, d \rangle, c \rangle \rangle &= b((((ac)d)p)p)p - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - c(b(((ad)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ba)p)q)q) - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.68}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle \langle c, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p)p - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(b(((ac)p)q)q) - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.69}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle \langle c, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p) - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - c(b(((ad)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(b(((ac)p)q)q) - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.70}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p) - b((((ac)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c(b(((ad)p)q)q) - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ca)b)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.71}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle \langle d, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - d(b(((ac)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c(b(((ad)p)q)q) - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.72}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle c, \langle \langle a, b \rangle, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ab)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ba)p)q)q) - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.73}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle c, \langle \langle a, d \rangle, b \rangle \rangle &= c((((ab)d)p)p) - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - c(b(((ad)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ba)p)q)q) - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.74}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle c, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, d \rangle \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ab)p)q)q) - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.75}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle c, \langle \langle b, d \rangle, a \rangle \rangle &= c((((ba)d)p)p) - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - c(b(((ad)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ab)p)q)q) - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.76}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle c, \langle \langle d, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p)p - c((((ab)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c(b(((ad)p)q)q) - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ba)c)p)q)q - b((((ac)b)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.77}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle c, \langle \langle d, b \rangle, a \rangle \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p)p - c((((ba)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ab)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c(b(((ad)p)q)q) - (((((da)b)c)p)p)q + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.78}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle d, \langle \langle a, b \rangle, c \rangle \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p)p - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - d(c(((ab)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ba)p)q)q) - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.79}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle d, \langle \langle a, c \rangle, b \rangle \rangle &= d((((ab)c)p)p)p - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - d(b(((ac)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ba)p)q)q) - (((((ab)c)d)p)p)q + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.80}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle d, \langle \langle b, a \rangle, c \rangle \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p)p - d((((ab)c)p)p)q - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ab)p)q)q) - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.81}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle d, \langle \langle b, c \rangle, a \rangle \rangle &= d((((ba)c)p)p)p - d((((ca)b)p)p)q - d(b(((ac)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(c(((ab)p)q)q) - (((((ba)c)d)p)p)q + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.82}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle d, \langle \langle c, a \rangle, b \rangle \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p)p - d((((ab)d)p)p)q - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(b(((ac)p)q)q) - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q + (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ba)d)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.83}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle d, \langle \langle c, b \rangle, a \rangle \rangle &= d((((ca)b)p)p)p - d((((ba)c)p)p)q - d(c((((ab)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d(b((((ac)p)q)q) - (((((ca)b)d)p)p)q + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - b((((ac)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.84}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle b, \langle c, d \rangle \rangle \rangle &= c(b((((ad)p)p)p) - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q + d((((ba)c)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - (((((da)b)c)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.85}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle b, \langle d, c \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(b((((ac)p)p)p) - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) - d((((ab)c)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)p)p)q + c((((ba)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - (((((ca)b)d)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.86}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle c, \langle b, d \rangle \rangle \rangle &= c(b((((ad)p)p)p) - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + d((((ab)c)p)q)q - c((((ba)d)p)p)q + d((((ba)c)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - (((((da)b)c)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.87}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle c, \langle d, b \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(c((((ab)p)p)p) - c(b((((ad)p)p)q) - d((((ab)c)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)p)p)q + c((((ba)d)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - (((((ba)c)d)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.88}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle d, \langle b, c \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(b((((ac)p)p)p) - d(c((((ab)p)p)q) - b((((ac)d)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)p)p)q + d((((ca)b)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q - (((((ca)b)d)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.89}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle a, \langle d, \langle c, b \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(c((((ab)p)p)p) - d(b((((ac)p)p)q) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q) \\
&\quad + b((((ac)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)p)p)q + d((((ba)c)p)q)q) \\
&\quad + (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - (((((ba)c)d)q)q)q)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.90}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle c, \langle a, d \rangle \rangle \rangle &= c(b(((ad)p)p)p) - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&+ d((((ba)c)p)q)q - c((((ab)d)p)p)q + d((((ca)b)p)q)q \\
&+ (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - (((((da)b)c)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.91}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle c, \langle d, a \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(c(((ba)p)p)p) - c(b(((ad)p)p)q) - d((((ba)c)p)p)q \\
&+ b((((ac)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)p)p)q + c((((ab)d)p)q)q \\
&+ (((((da)b)c)p)q)q - (((((ab)c)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.92}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle d, \langle a, c \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(b(((ac)p)p)p) - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) - b((((ac)d)p)p)q \\
&+ c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)p)p)q + d((((ca)b)p)q)q \\
&+ (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - (((((ca)b)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.93}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle b, \langle d, \langle c, a \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(c(((ba)p)p)p) - d(b(((ac)p)p)q) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q \\
&+ b((((ac)d)p)q)q - d((((ca)b)p)p)q + d((((ab)c)p)q)q \\
&+ (((((ca)b)d)p)q)q - (((((ab)c)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.94}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle c, \langle d, \langle a, b \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(c(((ab)p)p)p) - d(c(((ba)p)p)q) - c((((ab)d)p)p)q \\
&+ c((((ba)d)p)q)q - d((((ab)c)p)p)q + d((((ba)c)p)q)q \\
&+ (((((ab)c)d)p)q)q - (((((ba)c)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.95}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle c, \langle d, \langle b, a \rangle \rangle \rangle &= d(c(((ba)p)p)p) - d(c(((ab)p)p)q) - c((((ba)d)p)p)q \\
&+ c((((ab)d)p)q)q - d((((ba)c)p)p)q + d((((ab)c)p)q)q \\
&+ (((((ba)c)d)p)q)q - (((((ab)c)d)q)q)q
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1.96}$$

4. Basis elements in bicommutative algebras

4.1 Young diagrams

Let's consider an ordered set X . We investigate Young diagrams of two specific forms: (n) and $(n-k, 1^k)$, where k ranges from 1 to $n-2$, aiming to identify basis elements at degree n . These Young diagrams are populated with elements from X , satisfying conditions such as $a_1 \leq a_2 \leq \dots \leq a_k$ and $b_1 \leq b_2 \leq \dots \leq b_l$, with both k and l being positive integers for $a_1, \dots, a_k, b_1, \dots, b_l \in X$. These arrangements can then be mapped to monomials representing bicommutative base elements as follows.

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l \\ \hline a_2 & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \mapsto a_k(\dots(a_2((\dots((a_1 b_1) b_2) \dots) b_l)) \dots).$$

We present the construction of the multilinear base elements of $Bicom(\{a, b, c\})$ as an example and suppose that $a < b < c$.

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline a & b & c \\ \hline \end{array} \mapsto (ab)c, \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline b & a & c \\ \hline \end{array} \mapsto (ba)c, \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline c & a & b \\ \hline \end{array} \mapsto (ca)b \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline a & c \\ \hline b & \\ \hline \end{array} \mapsto b(ac), \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline a & b \\ \hline c & \\ \hline \end{array} \mapsto c(ab), \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline b & a \\ \hline c & \\ \hline \end{array} \mapsto c(ba).$$

Proposition 1. $k + l = n$

$$\left\langle \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & \\ \hline a_3 & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right\rangle^{(+)} , \left\langle \begin{array}{|c|} \hline c \\ \hline \end{array} \right\rangle = \\
 \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & c & p^{l+1} q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right\rangle^{(-)} - \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^k \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & \\ \hline c & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right\rangle^{(-)}$$

Proof. It is easy to see that

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\begin{array}{c|cccccc} a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & \\ a_k & & & & & & \end{array} \right)_{p} c - (cq) \left(\begin{array}{c|cccccc} a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & \\ a_k & & & & & & \end{array} \right) \\
 + & \left(\begin{array}{c|cccccc} b_1 & a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_k & p^{k-1} & q^l \\ \hline b_2 & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & \\ b_l & & & & & & \end{array} \right)_{p} c - (cq) \left(\begin{array}{c|cccccc} b_1 & a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_k & p^{k-1} & q^l \\ \hline b_2 & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & \\ b_l & & & & & & \end{array} \right) \\
 = & \begin{array}{c|cccccc} a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & c & p^{l+1} & q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ a_k & & & & & & & \end{array} - \begin{array}{c|cccccc} a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^k \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & \\ a_k & & & & & & \\ c & & & & & & \end{array} \\
 + & \begin{array}{c|cccccc} b_1 & a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_k & c & p^k & q^l \\ \hline b_2 & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ b_l & & & & & & & \end{array} - \begin{array}{c|cccccc} b_1 & a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_k & p^{k-1} & q^{l+1} \\ \hline b_2 & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & \\ b_l & & & & & & \\ c & & & & & & \end{array}
 \end{aligned}$$

where $k + l = n$. □

Proposition 2. $k + l = n$

$$\left\langle \begin{array}{c|cccccccc} a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p & \dots & p & q & \dots & q \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & & & & & \\ a_3 & & & & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & & & & \\ a_k & & & & & & & & & & \end{array} \right\rangle^{(-)}, \boxed{c} \rangle$$

$$= \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & c & p^{l+1} & q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^k \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & & \\ \hline c & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)}$$

Proof. It is easy to see that

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right) p - (cq) \left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right) \\ & - \left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline b_1 & a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_k & p^{k-1} & q^l \\ \hline b_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline b_l & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right) p + (cq) \left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline b_1 & a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_k & p^{k-1} & q^l \\ \hline b_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline b_l & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \right) \\ & = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & c & p^{l+1} & q^{k-1} \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_l & p^l & q^k \\ \hline a_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline a_k & & & & & & & \\ \hline c & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ & - \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline b_1 & a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_k & c & p^k & q^l \\ \hline b_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline b_l & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline b_1 & a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_k & p^{k-1} & q^{l+1} \\ \hline b_2 & & & & & & & \\ \hline \vdots & & & & & & & \\ \hline b_l & & & & & & & \\ \hline c & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{aligned}$$

where $k + l = n$

□

Lemma 1. If n is odd, then

$$\langle \langle \langle \langle a_1, a_2 \rangle, a_3 \rangle \dots \rangle, a_n \rangle =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[\begin{array}{cccccc} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_n & p & \dots & p \end{array} \right]^{(+)} - \sum_{i=3}^n \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_n & p & \dots & p & q \\ a_i & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(+)} \\
& + \dots + \sum_{i=3}^n \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & a_i & p & p & q & \dots & q \\ a_3 & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ a_n & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(+)} - \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & p & q & \dots & q \\ a_3 & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ a_n & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(+)} .
\end{aligned}$$

If n is even, then

$$\langle \langle \dots \langle \langle a_1, a_2 \rangle, a_3 \rangle \dots \rangle, a_n \rangle =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[\begin{array}{cccccc} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_n & p & \dots & p \end{array} \right]^{(-)} - \sum_{i=3}^n \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_n & p & \dots & p & q \\ a_i & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(-)} \\
& + \dots - \sum_{i=3}^n \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & a_i & p & p & q & \dots & q \\ a_3 & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ a_n & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(-)} + \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & p & q & \dots & q \\ a_3 & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ a_n & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(-)} .
\end{aligned}$$

Proof. Assume that the above formulas true for $k < n$. So, $k = n - 1$. Let $n - 1$ is even, then n is odd and

$$\langle \langle \dots \langle \langle a_1, a_2 \rangle, a_3 \rangle, \dots, a_{n-1} \rangle, a_n \rangle =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\langle \left[\begin{array}{cccccc} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_{n-1} & p & \dots & p \end{array} \right]^{(-)} - \sum_{i=3}^{n-1} \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_{n-1} & p & \dots & p & q \\ a_i & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(-)} \right. \\
& \left. + \dots - \sum_{i=3}^n \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & a_i & p & p & q & \dots & q \\ a_3 & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ a_{n-1} & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(-)} + \left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} a_1 & a_2 & p & q & \dots & q \\ a_3 & & & & & & & \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ a_{n-1} & & & & & & & \end{array} \right]^{(-)} , a_n \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

By Prop 1 and Prop 2:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_{n-1} & a_n & p & \dots & p \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} - \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & \dots & a_{n-1} & p & \dots & p & q \\ \hline a_n \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} \\
& - \sum_{i=3}^{n-1} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_{n-1} & a_n & p^{n-2} & q \\ \hline a_i \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} + \sum_{i=3}^{n-1} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_{n-1} & p^{n-3} & q & q \\ \hline a_i \\ \hline a_n \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} \\
& + \dots - \sum_{i=3}^{n-1} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & a_i & a_n & p & p & p & q^{n-4} \\ \hline a_2 \\ \hline \vdots \\ \hline a_{n-1} \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} + \sum_{i=3}^{n-1} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & a_i & p & p & q^{n-3} \\ \hline a_2 \\ \hline \vdots \\ \hline a_{n-1} \\ \hline a_n \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} \\
& + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & a_n & p & p & q^{n-3} \\ \hline \vdots \\ \hline a_{n-1} \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} - \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & p & q^{n-2} \\ \hline a_2 \\ \hline \vdots \\ \hline a_{n-1} \\ \hline a_n \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} \\
& = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_n & p & \dots & p \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} - \sum_{i=3}^n \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_n & p & \dots & p & q \\ \hline a_i \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} \\
& + \dots + \sum_{i=3}^n \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & a_i & p & p & q & \dots & q \\ \hline a_3 \\ \hline \vdots \\ \hline a_n \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} - \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline a_1 & a_2 & p & q & \dots & q \\ \hline a_3 \\ \hline \vdots \\ \hline a_n \\ \hline \end{array}^{(+)} .
\end{aligned}$$

□

5. Conclusion

In conclusion, we consider bicommutative algebras under mutation products. We obtain that any bicommutative algebra under the mutation product satisfies Lie-admissible identity, which follows from two independent identities of degree three. Moreover, we obtain all identities of degree four and our article has been submitted to the journal "SDU Bulletin".

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АНЫҚТАМА

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